

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Source: American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates (2018-2022)

PERCENTAGE ESTIMATE



PLANNING &
DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT

RANK	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
LARGEST CITIES IN THE US BY POPULATION	NEW YORK	LOS ANGELES	CHICAGO	HOUSTON	PHOENIX	PHILADELPHIA	SAN ANTONIO	SAN DIEGO	DALLAS	AUSTIN
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE										
Total households	3,282,804	1,399,442	1,129,908	897,510	591,169	659,129	542,817	515,475	521,147	423,079
Married-couple household	36.2	37.9	31.6	36.6	41.1	27.6	38.9	44.8	35.4	37.1
With children of the householder under 18 years	14.9	15.3	12.7	16.0	18.3	10.4	16.2	18.5	15.4	16.7
Cohabiting couple household	6.2	8.6	8.0	7.9	10.0	8.2	7.1	7.9	6.8	9.6
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.7	2.7	1.8	3.1	3.8	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.4
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	20.8	22.6	24.2	23.5	21.1	22.7	21.4	21.0	24.4	25.4
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9
Householder living alone	14.0	14.7	17.9	16.3	13.9	16.0	15.0	13.7	17.8	18.4
65 years and over	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.3
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	36.7	30.9	36.2	32.0	27.8	41.5	32.5	26.2	33.5	27.9
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.2	4.6	5.9	6.8	6.1	8.4	7.3	3.9	6.6	4.1
Householder living alone	18.8	16.2	20.8	16.9	14.0	21.3	16.3	14.2	19.0	17.1
65 years and over	8.3	5.9	7.3	5.7	5.3	8.1	6.3	5.6	5.6	4.1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	27.5	27.8	24.7	31.0	34.4	26.9	32.1	27.6	28.9	25.0
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	30.5	26.7	24.7	22.5	23.2	26.6	25.2	26.0	20.8	16.6
Average household size	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Average family size	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP										
Population in households	8,412,911	3,779,053	2,668,839	2,259,143	1,586,553	1,545,396	1,421,460	1,336,051	1,283,429	934,365
Householder	39.0	37.0	42.3	39.7	37.3	42.7	38.2	38.6	40.6	45.3
Spouse	14.1	14.0	13.4	14.5	15.3	11.8	14.9	17.3	14.4	16.7
Unmarried partner	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.5	2.8	3.2	2.8	4.5
Child	29.2	28.4	27.2	30.4	30.3	28.1	31.2	26.6	30.0	22.4
Other relatives	10.3	11.6	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.5	8.1	8.6	5.2
Other nonrelatives	4.9	5.7	4.6	3.2	4.0	4.5	3.4	6.3	3.6	5.9
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	3,385,552	1,612,151	1,098,659	913,182	642,830	609,388	570,936	593,127	513,401	413,494
Never married	46.0	49.4	50.8	44.5	42.8	52.8	42.4	44.4	45.2	46.7
Now married, except separated	43.3	40.1	37.6	42.4	42.9	34.7	42.8	45.4	42.0	42.5
Separated	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.3	1.0
Widowed	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.3
Divorced	6.3	6.5	7.1	8.5	10.5	7.7	10.0	7.3	8.6	8.5
Females 15 years and over	3,745,340	1,634,018	1,168,961	923,447	640,781	694,202	587,703	570,921	521,331	393,485
Never married	42.1	43.4	47.2	39.8	37.0	48.9	36.1	36.1	40.5	39.9
Now married, except separated	36.7	37.3	33.7	38.7	41.4	28.9	39.0	44.1	38.2	41.3
Separated	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.1	3.1	1.6
Widowed	8.1	7.1	7.5	6.9	6.0	8.4	8.0	6.4	6.6	5.1
Divorced	9.8	9.5	9.1	11.4	13.4	10.3	13.8	11.4	11.6	12.0

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FERTILITY										
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	99,685	42,777	33,845	34,248	22,912	20,761	20,293	15,604	20,437	11,624
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	30.6	36.3	36.4	38.8	40.0	47.3	40.3	21.2	42.3	23.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS										
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	210,137	105,700	56,922	49,776	41,456	40,391	40,467	26,758	30,402	11,624
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	23.3	20.5	27.3	35.2	29.2	30.9	32.1	20.8	34.0	30.1
Years responsible for grandchildren										
Less than 1 year	3.7	3.8	5.8	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.8	3.8	6.5	7.5
1 or 2 years	4.8	3.8	4.9	8.9	5.3	4.4	6.4	2.8	6.9	4.8
3 or 4 years	3.9	2.7	4.5	6.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	3.9	5.3	3.3
5 or more years	10.8	10.2	12.2	14.6	13.3	15.8	14.9	10.3	15.3	14.5
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	48,976	21,721	15,545	17,508	12,108	12,486	12,989	5,563	10,345	3,495
Who are female	72.8	65.6	72.5	64.8	64.8	74.2	65.4	62.9	68.8	65.5
Who are married	58.7	64.6	52.4	63.1	65.1	48.3	63.4	68.2	63.7	53.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,020,966	934,487	632,447	579,933	398,394	397,505	379,156	346,859	317,126	223,862
Nursery school, preschool	6.8	5.4	6.2	5.9	4.3	6.2	5.1	5.2	6.6	6.3
Kindergarten	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.3	5.9	4.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.4	35.3	37.3	41.2	44.0	37.6	41.2	32.4	43.4	34.7
High school (grades 9-12)	19.3	19.9	19.6	20.5	22.7	18.4	21.2	17.4	21.6	16.6
College or graduate school	30.6	34.7	32.3	26.8	24.1	33.3	27.3	40.7	22.5	38.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Population 25 years and over	6,126,610	2,731,538	1,911,330	1,513,104	1,052,043	1,090,012	937,630	970,271	853,410	677,667
Less than 9th grade	8.9	12.9	6.8	12.5	8.0	5.0	7.8	5.5	11.2	5.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7.8	8.4	6.5	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.4	4.8	8.7	3.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	23.3	18.7	21.7	21.8	23.2	30.3	25.6	15.1	21.7	13.7
Some college, no degree	13.3	17.0	16.7	16.8	21.6	16.8	22.3	18.2	17.0	15.5
Associate's degree	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.9	8.0	6.1	8.2	7.7	4.9	5.4
Bachelor's degree	23.2	23.9	24.4	20.9	19.3	18.8	17.1	28.4	22.5	34.9
Graduate or professional degree	17.0	12.8	18.0	14.2	11.8	14.8	10.6	20.3	14.1	21.6
High school graduate or higher	83.3	78.7	86.6	79.6	83.9	86.9	83.8	89.7	80.2	91.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	40.2	36.7	42.4	35.2	31.2	33.6	27.7	48.7	36.5	56.5
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,846,601	3,114,016	2,177,817	1,745,052	1,214,387	1,250,016	1,086,378	1,082,850	982,857	778,694

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Civilian veterans	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.6	5.5	4.2	8.2	7.0	3.8	4.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION										
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	8,565,070	3,853,015	2,697,601	2,278,328	1,597,393	1,580,678	1,424,742	1,338,379	1,291,103	953,025
With a disability	11.3	10.8	11.4	10.4	11.2	16.9	15.1	9.7	10.9	9.3
Under 18 years	1,771,405	764,824	543,003	549,461	393,548	342,226	347,870	262,247	316,714	178,619
With a disability	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.5	7.2	6.3	3.3	4.6	4.1
18 to 64 years	5,491,627	2,578,735	1,801,765	1,467,473	1,021,153	1,021,564	895,933	886,921	833,555	682,938
With a disability	8.3	7.9	9.1	8.2	9.9	15.1	13.2	6.9	9.3	8.0
65 years and over	1,302,038	509,456	352,833	261,394	182,692	216,888	180,939	189,211	140,834	91,468
With a disability	34.3	36.6	35.1	35.2	32.8	40.8	41.3	31.9	34.5	28.8
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO										
Population 1 year and over	8,520,885	3,842,499	2,689,686	2,266,592	1,591,213	1,574,023	1,429,407	1,369,630	1,282,576	948,354
Same house	89.9	89.0	85.3	82.9	85.1	86.1	82.5	84.1	84.2	78.4
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	10.1	11.0	14.7	17.1	14.9	13.9	17.5	15.9	15.8	21.6
Different house in the U.S.	9.2	10.3	14.0	15.8	14.4	13.1	16.8	14.8	14.7	20.4
Same county	5.6	7.9	10.8	11.9	10.9	8.6	12.1	9.5	9.4	12.0
Different county	3.6	2.4	3.1	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.3	8.5
Same state	2.1	1.1	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.7	2.6	2.3	3.1	4.8
Different state	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.8	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.2	3.7
Abroad	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	8,622,467	3,881,041	2,721,914	2,296,253	1,609,456	1,593,208	1,445,662	1,383,987	1,300,642	958,202
Native	63.7	64.0	79.8	71.1	80.7	85.4	85.7	75.1	76.2	81.7
Born in United States	60.1	62.6	77.9	69.5	79.4	81.5	83.4	73.0	74.9	79.5
State of residence	48.6	47.1	59.2	51.8	42.3	63.6	64.5	46.8	54.0	49.1
Different state	11.4	15.6	18.7	17.7	37.1	17.9	18.9	26.1	20.9	30.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	3.6	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.3	3.9	2.3	2.1	1.3	2.2
Foreign born	36.3	36.0	20.2	28.9	19.3	14.6	14.3	24.9	23.8	18.3
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS										
Foreign-born population	3,133,149	1,395,920	550,888	664,495	310,368	232,805	206,048	344,419	309,124	175,340
Naturalized U.S. citizen	58.7	49.7	48.6	33.4	39.1	51.8	40.9	58.1	28.1	37.0
Not a U.S. citizen	41.3	50.3	51.4	66.6	60.9	48.2	59.1	41.9	71.9	63.0
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Population born outside the United States	3,444,507	1,450,676	602,459	700,580	331,442	295,415	239,562	374,150	326,570	196,775
Native	311,358	54,756	51,571	36,085	21,074	62,610	33,514	29,731	17,446	21,435
Entered 2010 or later	21.2	32.4	26.0	42.2	24.0	30.0	28.3	27.9	35.5	24.8
Entered before 2010	78.8	67.6	74.0	57.8	76.0	70.0	71.7	72.1	64.5	75.2
Foreign born	3,133,149	1,395,920	550,888	664,495	310,368	232,805	206,048	344,419	309,124	175,340
Entered 2010 or later	25.1	18.1	22.8	36.9	22.2	35.5	28.1	24.7	31.3	38.2

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LARGEST CITIES IN THE US BY POPULATION										
	NEW YORK	LOS ANGELES	CHICAGO	HOUSTON	PHOENIX	PHILADELPHIA	SAN ANTONIO	SAN DIEGO	DALLAS	AUSTIN
Entered before 2010	74.9	81.9	77.2	63.1	77.8	64.5	71.9	75.3	68.7	61.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN										
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	3,133,088	1,395,904	550,888	664,495	310,368	232,805	206,048	344,419	309,124	175,340
Europe	13.9	6.7	16.7	4.1	7.2	14.5	3.8	8.7	3.1	8.3
Asia	30.1	30.3	25.5	20.2	15.8	38.1	18.0	47.2	12.0	34.3
Africa	5.0	2.0	5.1	6.8	4.6	11.3	2.7	3.7	8.7	6.0
Oceania	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
Latin America	49.7	59.6	51.3	67.9	70.0	34.8	74.5	38.2	75.3	49.0
Northern America	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Population 5 years and over	8,102,000	3,674,596	2,565,605	2,138,650	1,506,114	1,494,106	1,352,729	1,309,200	1,208,989	905,153
English only	52.2	42.6	64.8	51.9	63.1	76.0	58.6	61.4	57.6	70.0
Language other than English	47.8	57.4	35.2	48.1	36.9	24.0	41.4	38.6	42.4	30.0
Speak English less than "very well"	22.0	24.9	14.3	22.1	12.6	11.1	12.9	13.9	18.8	10.6
Spanish	23.3	40.8	23.5	38.2	30.4	11.2	37.5	21.4	36.4	20.5
Speak English less than "very well"	10.5	18.2	9.8	18.6	10.6	4.9	11.5	7.2	16.8	7.8
Other Indo-European languages	12.9	7.1	6.0	3.4	2.7	5.4	1.4	4.6	2.1	3.6
Speak English less than "very well"	5.4	2.4	2.1	0.8	0.7	2.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	8.8	8.1	4.2	4.4	2.1	5.4	1.8	11.2	2.1	4.5
Speak English less than "very well"	5.2	3.8	2.0	2.1	0.8	3.3	0.7	5.0	0.9	1.6
Other languages	2.9	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.5
Speak English less than "very well"	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5
ANCESTRY										
Total population	8,622,467	3,881,041	2,721,914	2,296,253	1,609,456	1,593,208	1,445,662	1,383,987	1,300,642	958,202
American	3.7	3.9	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.3	3.9	2.9
Arab	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.1
Czech	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8
Danish	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Dutch	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7
English	1.9	3.3	3.0	4.6	6.5	2.9	4.2	6.6	5.4	9.4
French (except Basque)	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.2	2.4
French Canadian	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
German	2.9	3.9	7.3	4.9	9.6	6.9	6.9	8.4	5.2	11.0
Greek	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
Hungarian	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Irish	4.4	3.6	7.2	3.5	7.3	9.7	4.3	7.3	4.3	8.5
Italian	5.9	2.7	3.8	1.7	3.8	6.8	1.9	4.1	1.8	3.1
Lithuanian	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Norwegian	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.8

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Polish	2.2	1.3	5.1	0.9	1.8	2.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.8
Portuguese	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2
Russian	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.7
Scotch-Irish	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2
Scottish	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	2.1
Slovak	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Subsaharan African	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.7	1.3	2.6	0.7	1.2	2.6	1.4
Swedish	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.1
Swiss	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Ukrainian	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Welsh	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	6.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE										
Total households	3,282,804	1,399,442	1,129,908	897,510	591,169	659,129	542,817	515,475	521,147	423,079
With a computer	92.9	95.0	92.9	94.1	95.7	91.8	94.6	97.1	92.7	96.9
With a broadband Internet subscription	87.4	89.7	85.9	87.3	88.5	85.2	86.9	94.2	85.8	91.8